
A P P E N D I X

APPENDIX ONE

Chapter I, page 6. Organization of the Visayan-Mindanao Force
as of 15 August 1941:

Commanding:	Colonel William F. Sharp, Field Artillery
Staff:	
Executive	Major H. J. Edmands, Infantry (Philippine Scouts)
S-1 (Personnel)	Captain R. D. Johnston, Infantry
S-2 (Intelligence)	Captain W. L. Robinson, Infantry
S-3 (Operations)	Captain W. L. Robinson, Infantry
Assistant S-2, S-3	Captain A. J. Kircher, Field Artillery Reserve
S-4 (Supply)	Captain R. D. Johnston, Infantry
Surgeon	Lt. Colonel W. H. Braddock, Medical Corps Reserve
<u>Island of Panay</u>	(Sixth Military District)
Senior Instructor	Lt. Colonel Carter R. McLennan, Cavalry
Cadre School Commander	Major Allen Thayer, Infantry
Instructors	15 American officers, 15 American and Scout non-commissioned officers
<u>Island of Negros</u>	(Seventh Military District)
Senior Instructor	Lt. Colonel D. V. Bonnett, Infantry
Cadre School Commander	Major Robert H. Vesey, Infantry
Instructors	15 American officers, 15 American and Scout non-commissioned officers
<u>Islands of Cebu and Bohol</u>	(Eighth Military District)
Senior Instructor	Lt. Colonel T. U. Sledge, Infantry
Cadre School Commander	Captain P. D. Wood, Infantry
Instructors	15 American officers, 15 American and Scout non-commissioned officers

APPENDIX ONE (cont.)

Reference to Chapter I, page 6, continued:

<u>Islands of Samar and Leyte</u>	(Ninth Military District)
Senior Instructor	Lt. Colonel J. D. Carter, Infantry, (Philippine Scouts)
Cadre School Commander Instructors	Captain C. T. Humber, Infantry 15 American officers, 15 American and Scout non-commissioned officers
<u>Island of Mindanao</u>	(Tenth Military District)
Senior Instructor	Lt. Colonel John W. Thompson, Infantry
Cadre School Commander Instructors	Major R. J. Nelson, Infantry 15 American officers, 15 American and Scout non-commissioned officers

APPENDIX TWO

Chapter V, page 69 Classification of supplies:

- Class I Articles consumed at an approximately uniform rate irrespective of operations, such as rations and forage.
- Class II Articles of authorized established allowances, such as clothing and organic equipment.
- Class III Fuels and lubricants, including vehicle and aviation fuels.
- Class IV Supplies and equipment which require special controls, such as fortifications material, construction material, aircraft, etcetera.
- Class V Ammunition, pyrotechnics, anti-tank mines, chemicals, etcetera.

APPENDIX THREE

Chapter V, page 82 Troop dispositions 102nd Division: (Map #4)

The Philippine Constabulary Regiment took over the sector extending from the Cagayan River inclusive to barrio Gusa, its command

APPENDIX THREE (cont.)

Reference to Chapter V, page 82 continued:

post being located within the southeastern fringe of the town of Cagayan. The 61st Field Artillery side-slipped to the east and occupied a sector extending from Gusa, exclusive, to the mouth of the Tinao Canyon. At this time also the command post of the 61st FA was moved from its location in a large coconut grove near the mouth of the Cugman River Canyon to a similar grove at the mouth of the Little Agusan River Canyon. The 61st Field Artillery command post occupied a sheltered spot against the bluffs to the south of barrio Tagaloan. The Brigade command post remained 15 kilometers to the south, at Damilog.

Later, with the replacement of the Constabulary Regiment by the 103rd Infantry, sectors were again modified to dispose the combat elements from right to left with Colonel Woodbridge's regiment of Field Artillery, armed with obsolete Enfield rifles, extending from the Tagaloan River to the Sayre Highway. The 61st Field Artillery, similarly armed, extending from the Sayre Highway, inclusive, to the Cugman River, inclusive; and Major Webb's regiment holding from the Cugman River to the Cagayan River, inclusive.

Command posts remained unchanged, except that Division moved from Damilog to the sheltered eastern edge of a small canyon about two kilometers east of Kilometer Post 24 on the Sayre Highway.

APPENDIX FOUR

Chapter VI, page 97 Troop movements from the Visayas to Mindanao, early January, 1942.

From Panay: 61st Field Artillery; 62nd Infantry
From Negros: 61st Infantry; 73rd Infantry; 81st Division
(less the 81st, 82nd and 83rd Infantry Regiments)
From Cebu: Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment, Visayan-Mindanao Force
From Samar: 93rd Infantry; 81st Infantry.

APPENDIX FIVE

Chapter VI, page 124 Digos action, 8 January 1942.

After exhaustive research neither official unit records nor personal notes or diaries concerning this action are believed to be in existence. Because of the firm, although conflicting, opinions of surviving American officers of the Digos command as to the identity of troops and commander occupying the key position south of the Highway on 8 January, the following information is submitted in the interests of impartial accuracy: Two reports, both of them from highly reliable but not eye-witness sources, place the Third Battalion, 103rd Infantry, under Major ^{Earl C.} Frandsen, in this position and attribute to him the success of this action. With no intention of detracting in any way from recognition due Major Frandsen, who was a thoroughly capable and conscientious officer, the author has chosen to accept as conclusive the statement of the Sector Commander, who was on the position during the action, that the troops in question were - as stated in the text - the Third Battalion, 101st Infantry, under command of Major Arlie W. Higgins.

APPENDIX SIX

Chapter XIII, page 267 Projected plan for supplying Luzon, under air cover.

General MacArthur had, before leaving the Philippines, conceived the idea and outlined plans for an attack on the occupied areas to be staged through Mindanao. Accordingly, when late in March General Wainwright requested that bombers be sent up from Australia to serve as a "running guard" for these ships, plans for a special mission were perfected at a conference with General George, Colonel Davies and others, in Melbourne on 7 April. (Also see appendix seven).

APPENDIX SEVEN

Chapter XIII, page 280 Royce's raid.

At dusk on the evening of 11 April 1942, three Australian-based B-17s and ten B-25s, under command of Brigadier General Ralph Royce, landed at Del Monte field. The two flights of B-25s were led by Lt. Colonel John H. Davies and Captain Herman F. Lowery, with Captain Frank P. Bostrom leading the B-17s.

On the following day and again on the 13th both flights of B-25s bombed Cebu and Davao, reporting damage to docks, the sinking or damaging of at least two transports and one cruiser. Two of the B-17s raided Nichols Field on Luzon and attacked shipping and installations in Cebu harbor. The third, grounded for repairs at Del Monte, was heavily damaged in an enemy bombing raid on the field during the morning. Later in the day, shortly after

APPENDIX SEVEN (cont.)

Reference to Chapter XIII, page 280 continued:

the other two Fortresses had returned from their sortie, Jap bombers again attacked the field, this time destroying one and damaging both the remaining B-17s. Emergency repairs were rushed and the return flight to Australia was made on the night of the 13th, without casualty, although one pilot of the few dilapidated P-40s on Mindanao which attempted to cover the bombers take-offs and landings, was killed - Lt. Burns, 24th Pursuit Group.

APPENDIX EIGHT

Chapter XIV, page 332 Capture of Colonel Mitchell. (Map #3)

By the morning of 2 May the Japanese controlled all roads in the Ganassi-Lumbatan area. Attempting to move eastward around Lake Lanao by trail, Colonel Mitchell was discovered by an enemy scout, captured and with hands tied behind him marched southward past a column of the victorious troops. Soldiers left the ranks to kick and slug the manacled and helpless officer. One of them, reversing his rifle, aimed a vicious blow at Mitchell's head which would have written finis for this officer had he not succeeded in ducking sufficiently to avoid the full impact. As it was, the toe of the rifle opened up a long, deep gash across his scalp.

Some distance to the rear, his clothing soaked with blood which streamed down his face, Colonel Mitchell was delivered to Japanese Lieutenant Cassi. Surprisingly, Cassi bandaged the

1132

APPENDIX NINE

Chapter XVI, page 391. Text of General Wainwright's broadcast:

"William F. Sharp, Commanding Officer, Mindanao and Visayan Forces. This is for General Sharp, commanding in Mindanao and Visayan Forces. Notify General Sharp this message:

"By virtue of the authority vested upon me by the President of the United States, I, as Commanding General of United States Forces in the Philippine Islands hereby resume direct command of Major General Sharp, Commander of the Visayan-Mindanao Forces and all troops under his command.

"I now give a direct order to General Sharp.

SUBJECT: Surrender.

TO : To General Sharp, Jr., Commanding Officer, Visayan-Mindanao Forces; (Chief of Staff).

"On the fortified island of Corregidor, yesterday, I surrendered to General Homma, the Commander in Chief of the Japanese Forces in the Philippines.

"It became apparent that from the aerial and artillery bombardment which overwhelmed Corregidor, I was forced to tender my surrender at midnight of May 6, 1942, to the Japanese Forces in Corregidor.

THE TERMS OF SURRENDER OF AMERICAN AND PHILIPPINE ARMY TROOPS IN
THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS:

"You will surrender all troops under your command to the Japanese Officers.

APPENDIX NINE (continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 391, continued:

"GENERAL SHARP - Orders: My assistant Chief of Staff, G-3 who will deliver this letter to you personally is to act for me. You are hereby ordered by me as the Senior American Officer in the Philippine Islands to carry out scrupulously the provisions of this letter. You will (repeat) carry out the provisions of this letter and such other instructions which may be given to you further.

"TO COLONEL G. P. HORAN AND COLONEL NICAR: The following message is for Colonel G. P. Horan, Commanding American and Filipino troops in the provinces of Northern Luzon, and to Colonel Nicar, Commanding Officer of the American and Filipino Forces in the Cagayan Valley*. Anyone receiving this message will please inform these officers at once. - Since it is useless to sacrifice lives, I tender to General Homma, Commander in Chief of the Japanese Forces in the Philippines, the surrender of the Forts in Manila Bay.

"The surrender of Corregidor -

"It became apparent that the fortified islands would be eventually destroyed by the aerial and artillery bombardment over Corregidor. So, after agreement with General Homma, I decided to accept the proposal tendered at midnight of May 6, 1942 to the Senior Japanese Officer, the terms of surrender of all American and Filipino troops in the Philippine islands. You will therefore be guided accordingly, the surrender of all troops under this command to the proper Japanese Officers. My Staff Officer, Colonel Galbraith, who will deliver instructions is empowered to act for me. You are hereby

*Refers to the Cagayan Valley of Luzon.

APPENDIX NINE (continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 391, continued:

"instructed to carry out the provisions of this letter as well as additional instructions as my Staff Officer will give you in my name.

"I have now instructions applicable in command of General Sharp, of Colonel Horan and of Colonel Nicar. (Again inform these officers.) I emphasize, there must be no thought on your part of not complying fully and completely.

"The following instructions apply to the surrender of your troops and must be scrupulously carried out: All troops of the American and Philippine Army operating in the northern part of the island* and in Manila Bay will immediately and voluntarily disarm and take the following additional steps: Those troops operating in Northern Luzon under Colonel Horan and Colonel Nicar will assemble at Bayombong or Bontoc and the Commanding Officers will present themselves to the Japanese Officers in the Army Headquarters at Baguio.

"TO GENERAL SHARP: Those troops on the island of Panay will assemble in the northern City of Iloilo; in Negros, in the City of Bacolod and the Commanding Officers will assemble themselves in Iloilo City and then surrender themselves to the Japanese authorities. Those troops on the island of Bohol will assemble in the vicinity of Loay and the Commanding Officer will present himself to the Japanese Army Headquarters in Cebu City. Troops remaining

*Luzon.

APPENDIX NINE (continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 391, continued:

*on the islands of Leyte and Samar will assemble in the vicinity of Tacloban and Catbalogan respectively and Commanders will present themselves to the Japanese Army Headquarters in Legaspi, Albay. Troops of the American and Philippine Army in the districts of Lanao and Zamboanga in the island of Mindanao will assemble in the vicinity of Iligan; those in Malaybalay and Agusan Basin will assemble in the vicinity of Malaybalay and Butuan with their Commanding Officers. Those on other islands not named above, assemble at nearest convenient places and present to the respective Japanese Officers. This order must be carried out within four days of this receipt.

"It is absolutely prohibited that arms, materials, vessels, or any other equipments well established be destroyed, burned or dispersed. Arms of all types and calibers for military operation will be kept intact and will not be burned or destroyed. Easily movable and portable weapons from machine guns or any other equipments that may be carried will be brought to assembly areas of troops. Heavy materials or equipments should be kept intact in the location thereof reported and accompanied by sketch.

"Defensive measures and installations of all types such as land mines and sea mines will be reported with sketch and actual positions be given by suitable means if possible to do so.

"Vessels in waters with the exception with those in Manila

APPENDIX NINE (Continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 391, continued:

"Bay, report to Cagayan, Mindanao.

"Japanese prisoners of war if any will be released to the Japanese Headquarters immediately. Orders will be given if necessary.

"The Japanese Army and Navy will not cease their operations until they recognize the faithfulness of the execution of the order. This order will be carried out faithfully or otherwise the Commander in Chief of the Japanese Forces in the Philippine Islands will order or take final action."

General Wainwright announced as signed off - Time 12:20 AM. May 8, 1942.

Notes by: A. F. Torres and S. T. Paza.

Certified a TRUE COPY

ROBERT D. JOHNSTON,

COLONEL, INF.

APPENDIX TEN

Chapter XVI, page 392. Instructions for the Surrender:

The following instructions were received by General Wainwright governing conditions under which surrender of forces under his command would be accepted only if faithfully carried out:

"To your troops operating in other parts of the Philippine Islands the order shall be given to disarm voluntarily immediately and to take the under-stipulated steps:

"Those remaining in Northern Luzon to assemble at Bayangbon on Bontoc and the commanding officer to present himself to the Japanese Army in Baguio and notify him of their surrender. Those remaining on Panay Island to assemble northern environs of Iloilo City; on Negros Island in the vicinity of Bacalod City, and the commanding officers of both regions to present themselves to the Japanese Army in Iloilo City and notify of their surrender.

"Those remaining on Bohol Island to assemble in the vicinity of Roai and the Commanding officers to present themselves to the Japanese Army in Cebu and notify of their surrender. Those remaining on Leyte and Samar Islands to assemble in the vicinity of Tacloban and Catbalogan respectively and the commanding officers to present themselves to the Japanese Army in Legaspi and notify of their surrender.

"Those remaining in the district of Lanao and Zamboanga in Mindanao Island to assemble in the vicinity of Ilijan and those remaining in the district of Malaybalay and Agusan to assemble in

APPENDIX TEN (continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 392, continued:

"the vicinity of Malaybalay or Butuan and their commanding officers to notify of their surrender.

"The order shall be carried out within four days.

"It is strictly prohibited to burn, or destroy, or disperse arms materials, vessels, and any establishments, either part or whole.

"Portable and easily movable weapons to be gathered all together in the vicinity of the assembly area of the troops.

"Heavy arms, materials and establishments to remain intact and the location thereof to be reported with a sketch.

"Vessels in the waters other than around Corregidor Island to the port of Cagayan.

"Defense measures, especially those areas wherein land mines, or sea mines were laid to be reported with a sketch, and the actual spot to be distinctly indicated with some suitable means, if such is at all possible.

"Japanese war prisoners, if any, to be handed over immediately.

"Further orders will be given if such is necessary."

APPENDIX TEN (continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 392, continued:

ORDERS OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE NIPPONESE ARMY

"1. All the United States Army Force in Far East in Visayan and Mindanao Islands should be gathered for the preparation of disarming under the terms of the orders enclosed herewith to be given by Lieut. General Wainwright to Major General Sharp, and should wait for the instructions to be given by the Nipponese Army.

"2. Major General Sharp, the Commanding General of the United States Army Force in Far East in Mindanao and his staff officers of the said Headquarters should not be imprisoned until the order of surrender given by Major General Sharp be duly effected by all the United States Army Force in Far East in Visayan and Mindanao Islands.

"Major General Sharp is granted to give order or instructions to the army under his command necessary for surrendering. For that purpose, three radio machines, now in hand, are allowed for dispatching orders but the communicating with outside of the Philippine Islands is positively prohibited.

"3. The rations for the United States Army Force in Far East in Visayan and Mindanao Islands for the time being, are allowed to be supplied from the stock in hand under the same schedule carried on as before.

"4. The United States Army Force in Far East in Visayan and Mindanao Islands required to be gathered completely on the dates as stipulated below:

APPENDIX TEN (continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 392, continued:

"The date for the unit to be gathered in Malaybalay should be on and before the 12th May.

"The date for the unit to be gathered in Butuan and Iligan should be on and around the 14th May.

"The units to be gathered at other places should complete their movements at their earlier conveniences.

INSTRUCTIONS IN DETAIL

"1. To those units of the United States Army Force in Far East, which no means of communication are available to deliver the order of surrender, the holders of the said orders are to be dispatched with either certificates for passing issued by the Nipponese Army or with a representative of the Nipponese Army. For those units in the islands of Visaya, five army envoys are to be ready to deliver the order of surrender and they should do their duties on the dates given by the Nipponese Army.

"2. For those units in Cebu, twenty copies of the order of surrendering should be ready and they should be presented to Major General KAWAMURA. The Nipponese Army airplanes will drop the said orders in several places in Cebu.

"3. The Headquarters of the United States Army Force in Far East in Mindanao are granted to employ three radio machines mounted on the cars, and ten cars, all bearing the certificates issued by the Nipponese Army until the details for surrendering those units

APPENDIX TEN (continued)

Reference to Chapter XVI, page 392, continued:

"under their command are duly effected.

"4. The cars good for running are required to be gathered by the main road. Two sedan styled cars and four trucks, at least, are required to be gathered quickly in the vicinity of the bridge in the canyon east of Maluko.

"5. Upon the disarming, those dangerous matters, such as powder, etc., should be marked clearly with red cloth. The arms such as rifles and guns should be all unloaded. The locations of the dangerous matters such as laid mines, should be marked clearly and those laid on the main road should be removed as soon as possible while others, within about three days.

"6. In order of negotiating the matters between the Nipponese Army and its prisoners of the United States Army Force in Far East at each assembly area of troops, both armies should appoint the liaison officers respectively, wearing the badges as arranged.

"7. These who go out the assembly areas ordered by the Nipponese Army, should have white flags on their cars and the certificates issued by the Nipponese Army on their persons at all times.

"8. All the United States Army Force in Far East on the way to gather in the assembly areas as ordered, should carry white flags and pay every attention in order of being free from any risks of misunderstanding by the Nipponese Army.

MAY 10, 1942."

PERSONNEL ROSTER

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
ABELLANA	Capt.	Philippine Army	240
ABSEDE	Major	Philippine Army	415-417
ACOSTA	Capt.	Philippine Army	122
ADAMS, Jack	Lieut.	United States Air Corps	29,30,31, 85,177
AGUIRRE, Renato	M/Sgt.	Philippine Army	
ALLADO, H.	Lieut.	Philippine Army	
ALLEN, Joseph A.	W. O.	Army of the United States	
AKIN, Spencer B.	Brig. Gen.	Army of the United States	133
ALAGABAN, F.	Senor	Civilian	336
<i>Allado</i>	Lt.	<i>Philippine Army</i>	236
ALEXANDER, Walter N.	PFC	United States Army	
<i>Allen</i>	W.O.		293
ALMOJUELA, Jose V.	Capt.	Philippine Army	181, 385
ALTEA, Francisco	Senor	Civilian	322
AMBAL, Miguel	Lieut.	Philippine Army	385
<i>(or Amand)</i>			
AMEND, Donald A.	Capt.	Army of the United States	42
ANAKAN LUMBER COMPANY			164
ANTOJADO, Mansueto	PFC	Philippine Army	
ARMSTRONG, Doyle R.	Sgt.	United States Army	287, 294
ARNOLD, Alton L.	PFC	United States Army	192
ARPA	Major	Philippine Army	417
AVIS	Lieut.	Philippine Army	128
AZUCEMA, Lamberto	Pvt.	Philippine Army	
AZUCEMA, Sulpicio	PFC	Philippine Army	

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
BAIGRES	Mr. & Mrs.	Civilians	58
BALDWIN, William P. (Died 15 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Major	Army of the United States	179, 313
BARRON	Lt. Comdr.	United States Navy	209
BATCHOLD, Hans	Mr.	Civilian	88
BEARD, Paul S.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	
BENSON, Gordon	Lt.	United States Air Corps	144, 206, 271-272, 282 294, 295
BERNARDO	Capt.	Philippine Army	128
BEWLEY	Mrs	Civilian	323
BEWLEY, Virginia	Miss	Civilian	323
BICKERTON	Major	Army of the United States	299
BLANCAS	Capt.	Philippine Army	398
BOELLNER, Arden R.	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	98, 161, 175-176
BOLOLONG	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	408
BOOTH	Lt.	Army of the United States	240
BOSTROM, Frank P.	Capt.	United States Air Corps	431
BONNETT, Donald V. (Died 3 May 42 - Southwest Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	427
BOWLER, Robert V. <i>(middle initial shown as "B" on p. 361)</i>	Colonel	Army of the United States	82, 361
BOZUMA, G.	Capt.	Dutch Naval Air Force	91
BRADDOCK, William H.	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	380, 427
BREITLING, George T. (Died 29 Sept 42 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Capt.	United States Army	95, 382
BRERETON, Lewis H.	Maj. Gen.	United States Army	4, 14
BRETT, G. H.	Maj. Gen.	United States Army	132, 134, 138
BRIDGET, Francis J.	Comdr.	United States Navy	323-325

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
BRITTON	Capt.	Army of the United States	1, 28
BROAD, Wilfred	Mr.	Civilian	88
BROWNE, V. R. (or "Brown") (Temp. Capt)	Dr.	Army of the United States	105, 283
BRUNN, Othello C.	Chief Pay Clerk	United States Navy	327
BUCHER, Charles A. (Killed in Action 8 May 42)	Capt.	Army of the United States	72, 382
BULKELEY, John	Lt.	United States Navy	210, 264
BURLANDO, Robert C.	Capt.	Army of the United States	373
BURNS	Lt.	United States Air Corps	432
BYERS, S. M., Jr.	Capt.	Army of the United States	
BYRD, Cornelius Z. (Died 7 Feb 45 - Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	106
CABRAL, A.	Lt.	Philippine Army	236
CABRERA	Lt.	Philippine Army	128
CANTAGO, Lucio	2nd Lt.	Philippine Army	350-351, 358
CAPILI	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	305
CARANDANG, A. P.	Major	Philippine Constabulary	90
CARTER, J. D.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	428
CASSI	Lt.	Japanese Army	432
CASTANOS, Luz	Miss	Nurse Corps, Philippine Army	
CAUSING, Juan	Major	Philippine Army	111
CEBU STEVEDORING COMPANY			
CHASTAINE, Ben Hur	Col.	United States Army	81, 98, 160, 165, 307, 400
CHAVEZ	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	146-147, 299-300

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
CHILDRESS, Clyde C.	Capt.	Army of the United States	32, 326-327
CHILDRESS, Everett	Pvt.	United States Army	333-335
CHRISTIE, A. F.	Colonel	United States Army	1, 3, 27, 103, 147, 206, 296, 297
CHURCHILL, Winston	Mr.	Civilian	
CHYNOWETH, Bradford G.	Brig.Gen.	United States Army	3, 4, 7-9, 12, 15, 19, 20, 22, and many more.
CLEONE, Senen	1st Lt.	Philippine Army	177, 178, 358, 371, 375-376, 378
CONFESOR, Tomas	Senor	Civilian	148
COOK, John D.	Colonel	Philippine Scouts	214, 267-268, 281, 286-288
CORNELL, Theodore M.	Colonel	United States Army	16, 107, 296, 401, 418
CORPIN, Inigo	1st Lt.	Army of the United States	371, 387
CORVERA	Capt.	Philippine Army	128
COSPER, Duane L.	Capt.	Army of the United States	365
CRACRAFT, Russel H.	Capt.	Army of the United States	271, 276
CREUSERE, Melville S.	Colonel	United States Army	84, 227, 255
CRISOLOJO, Juan	Major	Philippine Constabulary	237, 239
CRUZ, Severg	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	287
CUNNINGHAM, Winfield Scott	Capt	United States Navy	18
CURAMING	Capt	Philippine Army	361
CUSHING, James M.	1st Lt.	Army of the United States	110, 217
DACER, Luis	Mr.	Civilian	
DALTON, William F.	Colonel	United States Army	87, 95, 102, 370, 376-377, 381, 384, 386-389
DAVIES, John H.	Lt. Col	United States Air Corps	431
DAVID, Emigdio V.	Colonel	Philippine Army	271-272, 281

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
DAVIS, William Russell	Major	Med. Corps, AUS	363
de la Cruz, Juan	Capt.	Philippine Army	123, 151, 203, 206, 217,
DETER, Dwight F.	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	1402
DeVERA	Sgt.	Philippine Army	216
DEVEREAUX, James P. S.	Lt. Col.	United States Marine Corps	18
DIEHL	Lt.	Philippine Army	128
DILANGELAN, Mantel	Lt.	Philippine Army	319
DIVIRO	Major	Philippine Constabulary	163
DRAKE, Charles C.	Brig. Gen.	United States Army	149
DOAK	Lt.	Army of the United States	128
DOMINADO	Lt.	Philippine Army	326-327
DONESA	Colonel	Philippine Constabulary	163
DUQUE, Calixto	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	99, 315-316, 320, 322
EDMANDS, Howard J. (Died 26 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Lt. Col.	Philippine Constabulary	265-271, 281, 288-289, 427
EDRALIN, Isaias, S.J.	Father	Philippine Army	257, 259
ELIZALDE & COMPANY			
EMERY, Enos J.	Mr.	Civilian	167
ENGLISH	Capt.	Army of the United States	276, 295
ENNIS, Robert E.	Capt.	Army of the United States	
EWA	Major	Philippine Army	271, 272, 281
EWING, J. Franklin, S.J.	Father	Civilian	221

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
FAUST, Barney	Mr. & Mrs.	Civilians	30
FELIFE	Lt.	Philippine Army	128
FERNANDEZ, Felipe	Sgt.	Philippine Army	270
FERNANDO	Major	Philippine Army	96
FERRER, Bienvenido	Capt.	Philippine Army Air Corps	387
FERTIG, Claude	Major	Army of the United States	297
FIFTH AIR BASE			
FINNIGAN, Charles R.	Capt.	Army of the United States	373
FITZPATRICK, Lyle J.	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	47, 302-303
FLEISCHMAN (or "Flinian")	Mr.	Civilian	235
FLINNIAN, Franklin	Lt. Col.	United States Army	120, 302-304
FLEMING, John	E/Sgt.	United States Air Corps	31
FORT, Guy O.	Brig. Gen.	Philippine Army	7, 16, 98, 212, 255, 316, 320, 328-330, 337 and many other
FORTE, Floyd F. "Sammy"	Lt. Col.	United States Army	6, 7, 122, 135, 332, 339
FORTIETH RECONFAISSANCE SQUADRON			
FOURNIER	Governor	Civilian	152
FRANSEN, Earl C.	Major	Army of the United States	240, 311, 430
FREDERICKS, Fred C.	Mr.	Civilian	297
FRIAS, Rizaline	Dr.	Civilian	
FRISSELL, Howard N.	Colonel	United States Army	120, 126, 189
FRITTS	Capt.	Army of the United States	366
GADAR	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	112
GALBRAITH, Nicoll F.	Colonel	United States Army	435

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
GALLAGHER, Frederick J.	Capt.	Army of the United States	
GARCIA	Colonel	Philippine Army	147
GARCIA, Jose D.	Major	Philippine Army	236
GARRETSOIN	Mr.	Civilian	
GASENDO, Norberto (Killed in Action 9 May 42)	3rd Lt.	Philippine Army	387
GAVINO, Jacinto T.	Capt.	Philippine Army	58, 66, 177, 178, 356, 366, 368, 371, 374, 376, 377, 385, 387
GENTRY	Corp.	United States Army	290-291
GEORGE, Harold H.	Brig.Gen.	United States Army	431
GO	Mr.	Civilian	235
GOLDTRAP, John C. (Died 15 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Major	United States Army	98, 161, 365-366, 372-373, 377, 381, 384-385, 387-389
GOMEZ	Major	Philippine Army	417
GRAVES, Reed (Died 24 Oct 44 - Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	81, 243, 244
GRAY, Roy	Capt.	Army of the United States	227
GREATHOUSE	Capt.	Army of the United States	1
GREENE, G. W.	Lt.	United States Naval Reserve	109
GREGORY, Roy D. (Died 24 Oct 44 - Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	163, 401
GRIMES, Arthur J. (Burley) (Died 15 April 42 - Middle Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	215, 272-280
GRINO	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	104, 299, 301, 304
GRUNERT, George	Maj. Gen.	United States Army	5, 6
GUIGONA	Commissioner	Civilian	336

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
HABA	Lt.Col.	Japanese Army	393, 397
HAGGERTY, J. Edward, S.J. Father		Civilian	168, 222
HAILE, Bernardo	Mr.	Civilian	
HAMID	Lt.	(Moro) Philippine Army	349
HARDING, Harry J., Jr.	Major	Army of the United States	300
HART, Thomas C.	Admiral	United States Navy	301
HAWKS, Floyd A.	Capt.	Public Health Service	217
HAYES	Bishop	Civilian	
HEISE "Pop"	Mr.	Civilian	22, 203
HELFRICH, Conrad E. L. Vice Adm.		Royal Netherlands Navy	138
HENFLING, Frederick, S.J. Father		Civilian	
HERNANDEZ	Governor	Civilian	141
HEWLETT, Frank	Mr.	Civilian	17
HIGGINS, Arlie W.	Major	Army of the United States	121, 124, 311, 430
HILL, Richard F. (Died 15 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Major	United States Army	326, 332, 340
HILSMAN, Roger	Colonel	United States Army	113, 115, 118, 206, 210, 275, 283, 403, 408
HIROHITO		Emperor of Japan	
HODGES	Mr.	Civilian	203
HOMMA, Masaharu (Commander in Chief, Imperial Japanese Forces in Philippine Islands)	Lt. Gen.	Japanese Army	393-396
<i>Horan, G.P.</i>	<i>Colonel</i>		435
BOWELL, "Tex"	Mr.	Civilian	283
HUMBER, Charles I, Jr. (Died 22 Jan 45 - Middle Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	365, 414, 428
HURLEY, Patrick J.	Brig. Gen.	Army of the United States	140

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
JAIMES, Gaudencia V.	Capt.	Philippine Merchant Marine	61, 156
JALDON		Philippine Army	361
JEGONIA, Alejandro	Lt.	Philippine Army	
JENSEN, Jens K. Temp	1st Lt AUS	Swedish Merchant Marine	292-293
JIMINEZ	Lt	Philippine Army	61
JOHNSON	Capt.	Army of the United States	122
JOHNSTON, Robert D.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	367-368, 369, 427, 438
JONES, Samuel Creager	Capt.	Army of the United States	112-113
JONES, Richard	Capt.	Army of the United States	64-66, 154
JORDAN, Ernest V.	Major	Army of the United States	133, 216
JORDAN	Mr.	Civilian	255
JURIKA, Tom	Lt.	Army of the United States	110
KATZ, Harry	Capt.	Army of the United States	329, 336
KAWAKAMI	Colonel	Japanese Army	
Kawamura	Maj. Gen	Japanese Army	442
KELLOGG, W. E.	Mr.	Civilian	166, 174
KENNEDY, S. J.	Father	Army of the United States	
KENGEN, Emile T.	Colonel	Dutch Air Corps	92
KILLEN, Wade D.	Colonel	United States Army	77, 260, 364, 379
KIRCHER, A. J.	Capt.	Army of the United States	427
KIRCHHESSNER, George S.J. Father		Civilian	
KITCHEN	Mr.	Civilian	
KURUSU, Saburo	Special Envoy	Japanese	

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
LACSI, Filemon	3rd Lt.	Philippine Army	26
LAO, Mamarinta	Capt.	Philippine Army	337
LAPASTORA, Marcelo	Lt.	Philippine Army	3, 64, 85
LAPUT, Cristiano V.	Major	Philippine Army	292
LARO, Jack M.	Capt.	Army of the United States	338
LAZARO	(German Mestizo)	Civilian	322
LEDESMA, Oscar	Mr.	Civilian	153
LEGASPI	Capt.	Philippine Army	332
LESTER, John E.	Capt.	Army of the United States	127
→ LEWIS, John L. "Buck" (Died 25 Jan 45 - Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army 49-54, 56-59, 62, 66-68, 25, 179, 193-125, 247-248, 260, 348, 354, 356, 366, 369-370, 382-387	
LINCOLN, Benjamin	General	United States Army	388
LOPEZ, Carlos	Don	Civilian	23
LOWERY, Herman F. (Died 25 May 43 - Missing Southwest Pacific Area)	Capt.	United States Air Corps	431
LUCAS, Joseph, S.J. (or "Lucerno")	Father	Civilian	
LUCEÑO	Governor of Samar	Civilian	110
LUND	Mrs.	Civilian	96
LUZON FORCE			
MacARTHUR, Arthur	General	United States Army	
MacARTHUR, Douglas	General	United States Army	24, 47, 247-250 & others
McGEE, John H.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	76, 125, 126, 129, 242-243
McLAUGHLIN, William	Lt.	Army of the United States	82, 360
McLEAN,	Sgt.	United States Air Corps	31

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
MCKENNA, Carter R.	Colonel	United States Army	16, 21, 24, 40, 61, 63-65, 115
MOLISE, Ernest E.	Major	Army of the United States	321, 327, 329, 332
McMILLIN, George Johnson	Capt.	United States Navy	18
MACAUYAG	Lt.	Philippine Army	242
MANWERS, Bill	Sgt.	United States Air Corps	31
MAGNUSSON, Harry E. (Died 30 Jan 45 - Pacific Area)	Major	Army of the United States	88
MANKIN, J. P. <i>Mantilla - See Mantilla</i>	Mr.	Civilian	88
MARINOS, Facundo	Lt.	Philippine Army	121
MARSDEN	Dr.	Civilian	
MARSHALL, George C.	General	United States Army	55, 134
MARSHALL	Mr.	Civilian	58
MARTIN, G. J.	Capt.	Army of the United States	131
MARTIN, C. J. (Charlotte) Mrs.		Civilian	217, 283
MATA, Ernest	Major	Philippine Army	417
MATSON	Lt.	Army of the United States	314
MAULANA, Mangoda	Datu	Civilian	181-185
MAY, Milton E.	2nd Lt.	Army of the United States	119
MEDINA	Capt.	Philippine Merchant Marine	74
MERCHANT, Frank E.	2nd Lt.	Army of the United States	
MICHALIK, Emil T. (Later 1st Lt)	Cpl	United States Army	33, 35
MILLER, Edwin L.	Lt.	Army of the United States	349
MILLER, Ross	Capt.	Army of the United States	128, 311

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
MINER, John S.	Capt.	Army of the United States	165-173
MINER, William Dilworth	Capt.	Army of the United States	208, 276
MIRANDA, Fermin	2nd Lt.	Philippine Army	357
MISA, Gonzalo P.	Lt.	Philippine Army	276-277, 287
MITCHELL, Eugene H.	Colonel	United States Army	1, 3, 16, 54, 98, 99, 320, 323, 327, 328, 332, 432-433
MOICA	Mr.	Civilian	234
MONPILLA	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	408, 415-416
MOORE, Vivian E.	T/Sgt.	United States Army	234
MORA	Major	Philippine Army	321, 326
MORSE, William P.	Colonel	United States Army	76-77, 98, 186-187, 247, 251, 256, 260, 347, 349, 363-364, 371, 376, 381
MOTH R LODE MINE			164
MURPHY, John J., Jr. (Died 7 Sept 44 - Off Mindanao)	Capt.	United States Army	15, 51, 177
NACNAC	Senor	Civilian	58
NAIDAS	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	337
NAVIN, Jay J.	Capt.	Army of the United States	328, 332
NELSON, Russell J. (Died 15 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	177, 246, 321, 427
NICAR	Colonel	Philippine Army	435
NINETEENTH BOMBARDMENT GROUP			
NIQUIST, E.	CWO	United States Army	
NITO	Major	Aide to Quezon	152, 155, 158
O'CONNOR, William F.	Capt	Army of the United States	275, 290

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
O'DONNELL, Emmet "Rosey"	Major	United States Air Corps	130, 131
OKA	Colonel	Japanese Army	433
O'KEEFE, Eugene J. (S.J.)	Father	(1st Lt) Army of the United States	345, 378
OLSON, Kenneth S.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	
(Died 15 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)			
OLSON, Frank "Swede"	Lt. Col.	United States Army	
ORSON, Oliver	Capt.	Army of the United States	373
OSMENA	Vice Pres.	Civilian	
OSMENA, Emelio	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	285, 291, 294-295, 402
OSMENA, "Peiping"		Civilian	153, 406
OTAH	Colonel	Japanese Army	415
PANIS, Victor	Mr.	Civilian	217
PECK, Allen L.	Major	United States Army	95, 371, 380, 382
PENDUGAR		Philippine Army	242
PERALTA, Marcario, Jr.	Lt. Col.	Philippine Army	206, 217, 302, 306
PERCIVAL, Sir Arthur Ernest	Lt. Gen.	British Army	
PERRY, Howard R., Jr.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	125, 126, 129, 226
(Died 15 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)			
PERSHING, John J.	General	United States Army	87
PHILIPPINE PACKING CORPORATION			
PHILLIPS, Paul D.	Major	United States Army	244, 358-359, 365, 379-380
PIANG, Pindi	Capt.	Philippine Army	125, 129, 317
PING, Ong	Lt.	Philippine Army	128
PIPE, Frere H. H.	Capt.	British Army	

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
PLOUGHMAN, Red	Mr.	Civilian	85
PONS	Capt.	Merchant Marine	106, 109
POWELL, Thomas N., Sr.	Lt. Col.	Army of the United States	23, 104, 145, 151
POWELL, Thomas N., Jr.	Major	Army of the United States	206, 217, 271-273, 286, 290
PRATT, Robert H.	2nd Lt.	Army of the United States	
PRICE, Albert H.	Capt.	Army of the United States	17, 51, 177, 321, 331, 336, 338
PRICHARD, Larry F. (Died 9 Jan 45 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Major	United States Army	235, 399
QUEZON, Manuel	President	Civilian	14, 152, 155-157, 206, 208, 210, 257-259
QUEZON, Aurora	Mrs.	Civilian	157
QUIAL	Colonel	Philippine Army	19
RAILLING, William	Lt.	United States Air Corps	31, 85, 177
RAIMER, Paul	Sgt.	United States Air Corps	31
RICHARDSON	Major	Army of the United States	240, 241, 311
ROBENSON, John A.	Colonel	United States Army	138-139
ROBINSON, William L. (Died 21 Jan 45 - Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	130-135, 138, 145, 364, 427
ROGERS, Rufus H.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	270, 281, 287-288
RONAN, Edwin	Father	Civilian	323
ROOSEVELT, Franklin D.	President	Civilian	
ROPER, George M.	Major	United States Army	88
ROQUE	Major	Philippine Army	405, 409-414
ROYCE, Ralph	Brig.Gen.	United States Air Corps	262, 431

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
SAMAR MINING COMPANY			
SAN MIGUEL BREWING CO.			
SANTA MARIA	Major	Philippine Army	148
SCHREIBER, Harry	Lt.	United States Air Corps	31, 85, 177
SCHULTZ	Capt.	Army of the United States	314
SCHULTZ	Lt.	Army of the United States	242-243
SCUDDER, Irvine C.	Colonel	United States Army	104, 133, 209, 271-275, 285, 291
SEALS, Carl H.	Brig.Gen.	United States Army	323
SEALS, Carl H.	Mrs.	Civilian	323
SHARP, William Fletcher	Maj. Gen.	United States Army	16 & many other (260 = promotion party)
SHARP, Felix C., Jr.	Capt.	United States Army	
SHARP, Mammon	Capt.	Army of the United States	272-273, 278
SINSUAT	Duma	Civilian	313
SLEDGE, T. U.	Lt. Col.	United States Army	427
SLIMMONS	Lt. Comdr.	United States Naval Reserve	270
SMITH, Chester C.	Lt. Comdr.	United States Navy	151
SOLIMAN, Marcos J.	Major	Philippine Army	307-308
SORIANO	Colonel	Aide to Quezon	152, 210
SOUTHERN ISLANDS HOSPITAL			
SPECK, Jefferson W.	Capt.	Army of the United States	358
SPOTTE, Irvine C.	Capt.	Army of the United States	111
STENSLAND	1st Lt.	United States Army	
STEPHENS, J. W.	1st Lt.	Army of the United States	
STIVERS, C. P.	Colonel	United States Army	

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
STILLE	Sgt.	United States Air Corps	
STRONG, Robert C.	Lt. Comdr.	United States Navy	233-335
SUTHERLAND, Richard	Maj. Gen.	United States Army	143, 148
TAKAGI	Admiral	Japanese Navy	
TAN	Lt.	Philippine Army	128
TANAKA	Admiral	Japanese Navy	
<i>the author</i> → TARKINGTON, H. W.	Colonel	United States Army	35, 49-54, 56-59, 66-68, 179, 247-248, 252, 260 (promotions)
TEAGUE, Theodore T.	Colonel	United States Army	133
THAYER, Allen (Died 16 Jan 45 - Southwest Pacific Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	10, 16, 30, 55, 88, 101-102, 363, 371, 375-380, 382, 420, 424, 427
THIBAUT	Father	Civilian	168
THIRTIETH BOMB SQUADRON			
THOMPSON, John W.	Colonel	United States Army	428
THORPE, Elliott R.	Colonel	United States Army	132
TISDALE	Commander	United States Navy	333-335
TOPAN	Datu	Civilian	93
TRAYWICK, Jesse T.	Colonel	United States Army	392
TREMAINE, Jay E.	Major	United States Army	96, 239
TRINIDAD, Leon Ma	2nd Lt.	Philippine Army	178, 352, 360, 374, 377
TRESNIEWSKI, Edw. S.	Lt.	Army of the United States	
UDDIN, Abdul Husin	2nd Lt.	Philippine Army	232
UTKE, Gordon	Major	Army of the United States	307-308

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RANK</u>	<u>SERVICE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
VACHON, Joseph P.	Brig.Gen.	United States Army	79, 16, 46, 76, 244, 310
VALDEZ	General	Philippine Constabulary	152
VALERIANO	Colonel	Philippine Constabulary	293, 406
VAN NOSTRAND, William S. (Died 15 Dec 44 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	16, 176, 246, 309, 400
VARNEY, Fred	Mr.	Civilian	166
VELARDE	Capt.	Philippine Army	206
VESEY, Robert H. (Died 3 July 42 - Pacific Ocean Area)	Lt. Col.	United States Army	99, 331, 333, many others, 427
VIADO		Civilian	281
VISAYAN STEVEDORING COMPANY			
WATSWRIGHT, Jonathan M.	Lt. Gen.	United States Army	— Many
WALD, Walter I. (Died 7 Sept 44 - Off Mindanao)	Capt.	United States Army	16, 49, 51, 52, 177, 356-357, 376
WALTERS, C. E.	Mr.	Civilian	137
WAN-DAG-DAG		Civilian	128
WAVELL, Sir Archibald Percival	Gen.	British Army	132
WEBB, Joseph R.	Major	Army of the United States	82, 260, 347, 349, 353, 360-361, 371, 429
WEIDEMAN, H. E.	Capt.	Army of the United States	290
WEILAND	Lt.	United States Army	373, 378-379
WELSON, Roy	Temp. Lt.	Army of the United States	167-168, 174
WELLS	Capt.	Army of the United States	156
WHELEAS, Hewitt T.	Lt.	United States Air Corps	29
WHITEHURST, Collin B. Jr. (Died 24 Oct 44 - in the South China Sea)	Capt.	United States Army	111

MAP INDEX

Map # 1.	Philippine Islands	facing page 1.
Map # 2.	Western Visayas	facing page 15.
Map # 3.	Western Mindanao	facing page 76.
Map # 4.	Cagayan Sector, Mindanao	facing page 78.
Map # 5.	Zamboanga Sector, Mindanao	facing page 87.
Map # 6.	Lake Lanao area, Mindanao	facing page 99.
Map # 7.	Leyte-Samar area	facing page 107.
Map # 8.	Digos Sector, Mindanao	facing page 120.
Map # 9.	Surigao-Butuan (Northern Agusan Sector, Mindanao)	facing page 160.
Map # 10.	South Central Mindanao (Southern Agusan Sector)	facing page 165.
Map # 11.	Cebu (Initial Organization)	facing page 207.
Map # 12.	Cebu (Final Defensive Plan)	facing page 214.
Map # 13.	Visayan Force	facing page 265.
Map # 14.	Cebu (Final Resistance Positions)	facing page 269.
Map # 15.	Panay Invasion	facing page 297.
Map # 16.	Cotabato Sector, Mindanao	facing page 314.
Map # 17.	Malabang Sector, Mindanao	facing page 320.
Map # 18.	Dalirig-Sumilao Sectors, Mindanao	facing page 363.